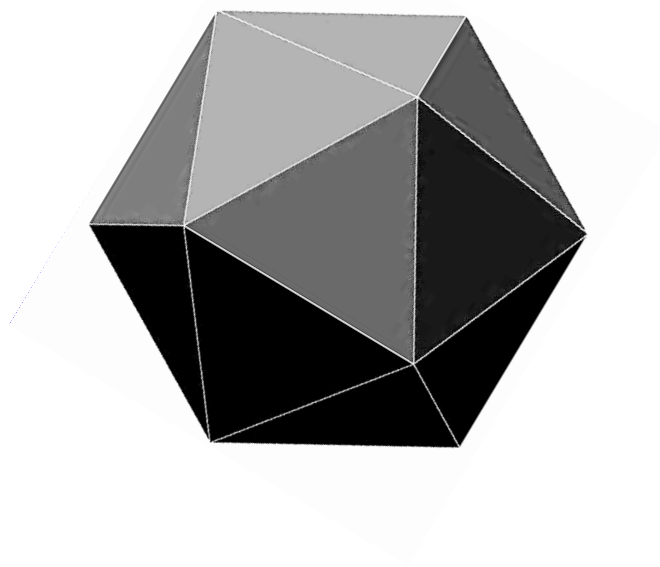


**XLVI Joint Meetings of the  
Florida Section of the  
Mathematical Association of America  
And the  
Florida Two-Year College Mathematics  
Association**



**University of Tampa  
February 22-23, 2013**

## **Florida Section of the Mathematical Association of America**

### **Executive Committee 2013**

Governor	Mike Mears, State College of Florida
President	Daniela Genova, University of North Florida
Past President	Monika Kiss, Saint Leo University
Vice-President for Programs	Jacci White, Saint Leo University
Vice-President for Site Selection	Scott H. Hochwald, Univ. of North Florida
Secretary-Treasurer	John Waters, Jr., State College of Florida
Newsletter Editor	David Kerr, Eckerd College
Coordinator of Student Activities	Janet Samuels, State College of Florida
Webmaster	Altay Özgener, State College of Florida
President-Elect	Sidra Van De Car, Valencia College
Vice-President-Elect, Programs	Joni Pirnot, State College of Florida
Vice-President-Elect, Site Selection	Penny Morris, Polk State College

## **Florida Two-Year College Mathematics Association**

### **Executive Committee 2013**

President	Penny Morris, Polk State College
Past President	Deepankar Rick Pal, Valencia College
Vice-President for Programs	Bill Hemme, St. Petersburg College
Secretary	Nancy Johnson, State College of FL
Florida Treasurer	Mike Keller, St. Johns River State
Newsletter Editor	Jim Rhodes, Polk State College
Vice-President for Membership	Sandra Seifert, Edison State College
Webmaster	Altay Özgener, State College of FL
Historian	Deepankar Rick Pal, Valencia College
President-Elect	Ryan Kasha, Valencia College

## **2014 Joint Mathematics Meetings FL-MAA/FTYCMA**

February, 21-22, 2014 at Edison State College

# PROGRAM

Friday, February 22, 2013

## Committee & Business Meetings

10:00 - 10:50 FTYCMA Officers' Meeting Vaughn Board Room

11:00 - 1:30 FTYCMA Annual Business Meeting and Luncheon Vaughn Board Room

10:00 - 12:00 FL - MAA Executive Committee Meeting PH 327

1:00 - 6:30 **Registration** Lobby of Plant Hall

Sign in and browse the displays from several publishing companies.

1:45 - 2:00 **Welcoming Remarks** Reeves Theater

**Dr Joe Sclafani**, Dean of the College of Social Sciences, Mathematics, and Education, UT  
**Penny Morris**, President, FTYCMA  
**Daniela Genova**, President, FL-MAA

2:00 - 2:50 **Plenary Session** Reeves Theater

**Larry Hall**, Distinguished University Professor and Chair  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
University of South Florida

*Exploring Big Data with Scalable Soft Clustering*

3:00 - 5:00 **Student Events** Room JS 150

3:00 - 4:00 Student Integration Contest  
Come test your integration abilities!

4:00 - 5:00 Student Math Puzzle Contest  
Attempt to solve our Sudoku and Ken-Ken puzzles.

3:00 - 3:25 **Contributed Papers Session I**

**Jianqiang Zhao**, Eckerd College Room 236

*Generating Functions and New Identities of Multiple Zeta Values*

**Zhaoxia Wang**, Graduate Student, UWF Room 237

*A Cubic Convergent Method for Real Symmetric Eigenvalue Problems*

**I.A. Sakmar**, USF retired Room 274

*A Remarkable Identity of the Legendre Polynomials*

**Zeynep Teymuroglu**, Rollins College Room 333

*Service-Learning Project Outcomes: Social Network Analysis*

**Henrik Singendonk**, Undergraduate BCC Room 334

*Useful Cryptography for College Purposes*

3:30 - 3:55 **Contributed Papers Session II**

**Li Zhou**, Polk State College Room 236

*Fun with Sign*

**Debbie Garrison**, Valencia College Room 237

*Bringing Active Learning to the classroom - A potpourri of Ready-to-Use Activities*

**Jaime Barrera**, Saint Leo University Room 274

*Reflections on A Low-Cost*

*Research Experience for  
Undergraduates (REU)*

**Scott Hochwald**, Univ. of North Florida      Room 333

*Theoretic Tales From the Harmonic Series*

**Alec Mishkin**, Undergraduate, FAU      Room 334

*Modeling Cancer Growth*

**4:00 – 4:25                      Conference Break**

Please visit the textbook publishers and browse their displays.

**4:30-5:50                      Invited Speakers                      Reeves Theater**  
**Special Topics session on Combinatorics**

4:30-4:55      **Brian Curtin**, University of South Florida

*Permutations from Latin squares*

5:00-5:50      **Miklos Bona**, University of Florida

*Permutation Pattern Problems*

**4:00-5:50                      Workshop TENTATIVE**

**Jim Condor & C. Altay Özgener**, SCF      Room JS 161

*Constructing Visual Interpretations of Vertical and Horizontal  
Components Using a Graphic Design Approach*

**4:30 – 4:55                      Governor's Session                      J.S. 169**

**Mike Mears**, State College of Florida

*Governor's Session: Top 10 (or so) Updates  
from MAA - The Final Chapter*

**5:00-5:50                      Panel Presentation:                      J.S. 169**

**"A Nation at Risk" 30 years later**

**Jill Nielsen**, President of FCTM and  
Supervisor of Mathematics, K-12

**Jacci White**, Saint Leo University

**Fred Zerla**, Professor Emeritus, USF

**Jennifer Quinn**, Second Vice President of MAA

**Matt Campese**, In-service teacher training

**Len Lipkin**, University of North Florida

**6:15-7:00**

**Organ Recital**

Sykes Chapel

**Dr Haigh Mardirosian**, University of Tampa  
Dean of the College of Arts and Letters

*J S Bach, Louise Vierne, and Alexandre Guilmant*

**7:00 - 8:30**

**Conference Banquet and  
Awards Ceremony**

Vaughn Crescent  
Student Union

# Saturday, February 23, 2013

9:00 – 10:50

## Workshops

**Ben Fusario, FSU**

Room 169

*Environmental Mathematics and Community Engagement*

9:00 – 9:25

## Contributed Papers Session III

**Jamie Sprecher, USF**

Room 236

*Hamiltonian Polygonal Paths  
in Assembly Graphs*

**Rhonda L. Williams, Graduate Student UF** Room 274

*Blended High School Courses*

**Patrick Bibby, University of Miami**

Room 319

*Sabermetrics and Fantasy  
Baseball as a Math Activity*

**Carrie E. A. Grant, Flagler College**

Room 332

*Using StatCrunch Applets to  
Simulate Conceptual Understanding  
of Statistical Ideas.*

**Jacci White, Saint Leo University**

Room 334

*Classroom Supplement to compliment  
MyLab and Mastering in Statistics*

9:30 – 9:55

## Contributed Papers Session IV

**Kelsey Garrett, Graduate Student, UWF**

Room 236

*Using Markov Chains in Maximum  
Likelihood Estimates of Disease  
Progression*

**Karl Haller, Aida Galeb, PHCC** Room 274

*Sage in the Classroom*

**Svetlana Mokhnach, Graduate student, UWF** Room 319

*Symbolic Dynamics and  
Substitutions: from a to b*

**Dafne Jacobs and Samantha Kern,** Room 332  
Undergraduate students, Saint Leo University

*“Hey! Math is not just for nerds.”*

**Monika Kiss, Saint Leo University** Room 334

*What is spherical trigonometry?*

**10:00 – 10:25**

**Contributed Papers Session V**

**Laurice Garrett, JoAnn Lewin,** Room 236  
Edison State College

*Oh, The Things We can Learn!  
(from each other)*

**Lucas Ortiz, Undergraduate Student, FAU** Room 274

*Modeling Embryonic Tubulogenesis  
with Polarized Particles*

**Holly Renaud, Graduate Student, UWF** Room 319

*Cauchy's Residue Theorem and the  
Inverse Laplace and Fourier Transforms*

**Sydney Schroth, Graduate Student, UWF** Room 332

*Bulgarian Solitaire*

**Monika Kiss, Saint Leo University** Room 334

*Jeopardy game time*



10:30 - 10:50

**Contributed Papers Session VI**

**Brian Camp**, Saint Leo University Room 236

*Sudoku, Graph Theory and the Puzzle  
of the Freshman Honors Mathematics Course*

**Nicole A. Bobbit**, Undergraduate, USF Room 274

*Parallel Performance Analysis between Free Response  
Environments and the Force Concept Inventory in  
Introductory Mechanics Courses*

**Bariaa Shatila**, Flagler College Room 319

*Formative and Summative Assessments in Mathematics*

**William Olsen**, UNF Room 332

*Elliptic Curves and the Kronecker-Weber Theorem*

**Monika Kiss**, Saint Leo University Room 334

*Jeopardy game time*

10:30-10:50

**AMC Awards Recognition**

Reeves Theater

11:00 - 12:00

**Plenary Session**

Reeves Theater

**Jennifer Quinn**, Second Vice President of MAA  
Associate Director of IAS, University of Washington

*Mathematics to DIE for: The Battle  
Between Counting and Matching*

**Closing Remarks**

**Penny Morris**, President, FTYCMA  
**Daniela Genova**, President, FL-MAA

12:15 - 2:00

**FL-MAA Business Meeting and  
Luncheon**

Vaughn Crescent

## ABSTRACTS

### Contributed Papers Session I

**Jianqiang Zhao**, Eckerd College

*Generating Functions and New Identities of Multiple Zeta Values*

Multiple zeta values are iterated generalizations of Riemann zeta values. In this talk we will show a few new family of identities of these values using their universal generating function.

**Zhaoxia Wang**, Graduate Student, University of West Florida

*A Cubic Convergent Method for Real Symmetric Eigenvalue Problems*

In this talk, how to use the Laguerre's method to compute some or all eigenvalues of real symmetric eigenvalue problems is discussed. The sequence generated by Laguerre's method converges to an eigenvalue cubically and monotonically. The numerical results showed that this approach is better than the Bisection and Newton methods if the eigenvalues are well separated.

**I.A. Sakmar**, USF retired

*A Remarkable Identity of the Legendre Polynomials*

We derive from physical considerations a non-recursive identity of the Legendre Polynomials and discuss its properties.

**Zeynep Teymuroglu**, Rollins College

*Service-Learning Project Outcomes: Social Network Analysis*

Rollins College is a liberal-arts institution located at Winter Park, FL. The first-year students in the "Statistics for Biology and the Health Sciences" conducted a service-learning project called "Nutrition at the CDC." We investigate the effects of such service-learning experience in building academic and friendship ties among first-year students by utilizing social network analysis methods.

**Henrik Singendonk**, Undergraduate Brevard Community College

*Useful Cryptography for College Purposes*

Various techniques of cryptography for along the way. I specifically want to talk about matrix encryption with spreadsheet programs for the encryption of texts and even whole essays.

## **Contributed Papers Session II**

**Li Zhou**, Polk State College

### *Fun with Sign*

Every child knows that  $-1, 1, -1, 1, \dots$  can be written as  $(-1)^n$ .

What about other periodic changes of sign, such as the period-8 pattern  $-, -, +, +, +, -, +, +, \dots$ ?

We address this question (which arose from my calculus class) and make connections to many areas of elementary mathematics.

This talk is accessible to precalculus students.

**Debbie Garrison**, Valencia College

### *Bringing Active Learning to the classroom - A potpourri of Ready-to-Use Activities*

According to the AMATYC "Beyond the Crossroads" document, effective mathematics instruction should require students to be active participants. This session will provide instructors with a variety of activities that can be used to introduce or re-enforce basic concepts in Algebra, Calculus, Liberal Arts Math and Statistics.

**Jaime Barrera**, Saint Leo University

### *Reflections on A Low-Cost Research Experience for Undergraduates (REU)*

For two and a half weeks in June 2011 a friend and I, intensively studied mathematics and worked towards producing some original mathematics. My friend is also an undergraduate student of mathematics. So, part of the mission was to teach my friend the requisite mathematics. There are a couple of reasons why this REU is different from most others: the experience was in no way affiliated with any academic institution and my friend received no monetary incentive to participate. This talk discusses the structure of the REU, as well as its strengths and weaknesses using both my viewpoint and my student's viewpoint.

**Scott Hochwald**, University of North Florida

### *Theoretic Tales From the Harmonic Series*

Partial sums of the Harmonic Series will be examined through a Number Theory lens.

**Alec Mishkin**, Undergraduate Student, FAU      Room

### *Modeling Cancer Growth*

One of the most powerful tools in curing cancer is mathematical modeling. Using accumulated data we will take a look at different models for the growth of cancer cells, incorporating the positive effect of the immune system. Using these models we will try to find points of stability between cancer cells and effector cells.

## **Contributed Papers Session III**

**Jamie Sprecher**, University of South Florida

### *Hamiltonian Polygonal Paths in Assembly Graphs*

Assembly graphs are graphs with rigid 4-valent vertices, which are used to model DNA recombination. The assembly number of a graph is the minimum number of polygonal paths needed to create a Hamiltonian set for that graph. The assembly number gives the minimal number of encoded genes.

**Rhonda L. Williams**, Graduate Student University of Florida

### *Blended High School Courses*

Blended learning systems combine face-to-face instruction with computer-mediated instruction. Students will have the benefit of the flexibility and use of both modes of delivery. The blended course provides the variability for learning styles and motivational levels of students, which are not accounted for with the use of one method.

**Patrick Bibby**, University of Miami

### *Sabermetrics and Fantasy Baseball as a Math Activity*

Bill James defined sabermetrics as "... the mathematical and statistical analysis of baseball records." The study of sabermetrics involves applications of fractions, decimals, percentages, means, standard deviations, and even the Pythagorean Theorem! Familiar metrics include batting average (BA), slugging average (SLG) and on-base average (OBA) for batters; and earned run average (ERA) for pitchers. Not-so-familiar metrics include OPS, BRC, ISO, RPA, VORP, SLOB, WHIP, BABIP, and many, many more. All metrics are computed from raw data.

Sabermetrics can be instrumental in organizing a fantasy baseball league, a wonderful activity for students (and faculty).

**Carrie E. A. Grant**, Flagler College

*Using StatCrunch Applets to Simulate Conceptual Understanding of Statistical Ideas.*

Simulations are an integral part of an introductory statistics course and are used to promote deeper understanding of statistical concepts. In this session, learn how to use various StatCrunch applets to actively engage students in the learning process and to promote classroom discussion.

**Jacci White**, Saint Leo University

*Classroom Supplement to compliment MyLab and Mastering in Statistics*

MyLab is an outstanding tool for students to practice mathematical techniques. However, the text is rarely read, and there are few resources for campus initiatives such as Writing or Social Justice across the curriculum, Values integration, or Critical Thinking for Effective Problem solving. A small student supplement addresses this need.

## **Contributed Papers Session IV**

**Kelsey Garrett**, Graduate Student, University of West Florida

*Using Markov Chains in Maximum Likelihood Estimates of Disease Progression*

Markov Chains are useful when evaluating the disease history of patients. The transition probability matrix is used to describe the progression of diseases. Three different approaches will be presented to find this transition probability matrix under the following conditions: observation intervals coincide, observation intervals don't coincide, and observation intervals aren't consistent.

**Karl Haller, Aida Galeb**, Pasco Hernando Community College

*Sage in the Classroom*

This presentation is for those who do not have subscription to either Mathematica or Maple. SAGE is open source mathematics software. It is a very powerful tool that can be used by anyone needing to perform complex mathematical operations. We will give the instructions how to install the software. We will then

demonstrate its versatility by giving examples from Calculus, Linear Algebra, and Differential Equations. Sage has plotting and animation features which can be used in the classroom to illustrate topics discussed. Students can use the software at home for further explorations.

**Svetlana Mokhnach**, University of West Florida

*Symbolic Dynamics and Substitutions: from a to b*

The area of symbolic dynamics is an active and fast-growing part of dynamical systems. We focus on the subarea of substitutive dynamical systems. We generate infinite binary strings over the alphabet  $\{a,b\}$  using a variety of substitution mappings and explore patterns that arise. We will also discuss several famous substitutions.

**Dafne Jacobs and Samantha Kern**, undergraduate students, Saint Leo University

*“Hey! Math is not just for nerds.”*

The most memorable and appealing activities a Math Club could host from the perspective of a Freshman and Junior at a private liberal arts University.

**Monika Kiss**, Saint Leo University

*What is spherical trigonometry?*

I had the opportunity to take a workshop in San Diego California during the Joint Meetings in 2013 on spherical trigonometry. During this talk, we will look at some beautiful examples of trigonometric laws on a sphere I learned about during this workshop. I would also like to share with you a free software that you can use in your classes to look at the motion of the stars and the planets.

## **Contributed Papers Session V**

**Laurice Garrett, JoAnn Lewin**, Edison State College

*Oh, The Things We can Learn! (from each other)*

Looking for a low-cost, fun way to involve your department in effective professional development? Have only an hour or so to spare? Visit another instructor's class! The presenters will share information on the development, implementation, and results of a peer classroom observation initiative at Edison State College.

**Lucas Ortiz**, Undergraduate Student, Florida Atlantic University

*Modeling Embryonic Tubulogenesis with Polarized Particles*

Embryonic morphogenesis is driven by the polarity of cells his study attempts to create a qualitative mathematical model for the formation of tubes in embryonic tissue by representing cells as polarized particles connected by a spring which interact through field forces.

**Holly Renaud**, Graduate Student, University of West Florida

*Cauchy's Residue Theorem and the Inverse Laplace and Fourier Transforms*

An important concept within the field of complex analysis is that of residues. The presentation is going to introduce the main theorem on residues, namely, Cauchy's Residue Theorem, and some of its applications, more precisely, how complex residues can be used to derive the inverse Laplace and Fourier transforms.

**Sydney Schroth**, Graduate Student, University of West Florida

*Bulgarian Solitaire*

In this talk, we will describe and enumerate the cycles of partitions for both triangular and non-triangular positive integers based on the game Bulgarian Solitaire.

**Monika Kiss**, Saint Leo University

*Jeopardy game time*

## **Contributed Papers Session VI**

**Brian Camp**, Saint Leo University

*Sudoku, Graph Theory and the Puzzle of the Freshman Honors Mathematics Course*

This talk will provide perspective from a Freshman Honors Mathematics course for non-majors taught over the past few years. How such a course is created and the need for this course will be addressed. Topics included in the course will be discussed along with descriptions of some of the successes, pitfalls and other details involved in such a course.

**Nicole A. Bobbit**, Undergraduate Student, University of West Florida

*Parallel Performance Analysis between Free Response Environments and the Force Concept Inventory in Introductory Mechanics Courses*

This paper reports our attempts to find a way to model and predict common thought processes that cause typical misconceptions identified by the Force Concept Inventory. The data was analyzed using factor analysis to group performance across two question type environments.

**Bariaa Shatila**, Flagler College

*Formative and Summative Assessments in Mathematics*

Effective classroom assessment is essential to gather information about students' learning. When instructors are aware of their students' gaps in learning, they can then reduce the gaps between teaching and assessment. This presentation will include practices of Formative and Summative assessments that will enhance faculty assessments in their mathematics classrooms.

**William Olsen**, UNF

*Elliptic Curves and the Kronecker-Weber Theorem*

The study of elliptic curves has been beneficial and interesting to mathematicians of all shapes and sizes. In this presentation, a connection between elliptic curves and the Kronecker-Weber Theorem is exposed and explained. Along the way, we will see how complex analysis, Galois theory, and cyclotomic extensions of the rational numbers play a significant role in this connection.

**Monika Kiss**, Saint Leo University

*Jeopardy game time*

**Governor's Session:**

**Mike Mears**, State College of Florida

*Top 10 (or so) Updates from MAA - The Final Chapter*

This informational sharing session is a chance for you to receive updates about recent policies and direction of the MAA, and to provide input into how the organization can better serve its members (including you). This is my last year as Governor, and so you do not want to miss the "nuggets of wisdom" that will permeate this session.



## **Invited Speakers: Special Topics session on Combinatorics**

**Brian Curtin**, University of South Florida

### *Permutations from Latin squares*

To each entry of a Latin square we associate a permutation. We show that the multiset of all cycle structures arising from such a permutation provides an invariant of the main class of the Latin square. We briefly discuss the role the permutations play in an associated algebra.

**Miklos Bona**, University of Florida

### *Permutation Pattern Problems*

The area of pattern avoiding permutations, which hardly existed 20 years ago, is now a very popular and rapidly developing field. We will describe the original problems of the area that spurred most the initial research efforts, but we will also sample a few recent developments. No previous knowledge of permutations is necessary, and the talk is meant to be accessible for students.

## **Plenary Sessions**

**Lawrence O. Hall**, Distinguished University Professor and Chair  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
University of South Florida

### *Exploring Big Data with Scalable Soft Clustering*

Abstract: Sky surveys for Astronomy are expected to generate 2.5 petabytes a year. Electronic medical records hold the promise of treatment comparisons, grouping patients by outcomes but will be contained in petabyte data storage. We can store lots of data and much of it won't have labels. How can we analyze or explore the data? Unsupervised clustering, fuzzy, possibilistic or probabilistic will allow us to group data. However, the algorithms scale poorly in terms of computation time as the data gets large and are impractical without modification when the data exceeds the size of memory. We will explore distributed clustering and subsampling approaches to enable scalable clustering. Examples will show that one can scale to build good models of the data without necessarily seeing all the data and, if needed, modified algorithms can be applied to terabytes and more of data treated as a stream.

**Jennifer Quinn,** Second Vice President of MAA  
Associate Director of IAS  
University of Washington, Tacoma, WA

*Mathematics to DIE for: The Battle Between Counting and Matching*

Positive sums count. Alternating sums match. So which is "easier" to consider mathematically? From the analysis of infinite series, we know that if a positive sum converges, then its alternating sum must also converge but the converse is not true. From linear algebra, we know that the permanent of an  $n \times n$  matrix is usually hard to calculate, whereas its alternating sum, the determinant, can be computed efficiently and it has many nice theoretical properties. This talk is one part performance art and three parts combinatorics. The audience will judge a combinatorial competition between the competing techniques. Be prepared to explore a variety of positive and alternating sums involving binomial coefficients, Fibonacci numbers, and other beautiful combinatorial quantities. How are the terms in each sum concretely interpreted? What is being counted? What is being matched? Do alternating sums always give simpler results? You decide.

**XLVI Joint Meetings of the  
Florida Section of the  
Mathematical Association of America  
And the  
Florida Two-Year College Mathematics Association**

**University of Tampa**

**February 22-23, 2013**



**SPECIAL THANKS TO**

**The University of Tampa**

**The Department of Mathematics**

**The Site Coordinator**

**Emilio Toro**

The UT faculty and student volunteers who helped execute this event

**Publishers**

W. H. Freeman/Macmillan, Cengage Learning,  
John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Pearson Education

